Message Text

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TAGS: SOPN, OVIP (KISSINGER)

SUBJECT: PRESS MATERIAL

- 1. HEREWITH FULL TEXT NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL MONDAY, DECEMBER 27, HEADED "TENSION IN POLAND."
- 2. POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME AND ITS PROTECTORS IN MOSCOW ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF FEELING UNDER PRESSURE FROM RISING DISCONTENT. THE KREMLIN RECENTLY GRANTED POLISH PARTY CHIEF EDWARD GIEREK NEW CREDITS REPORTEDLY WORTH ALMOST \$1.5 BILLION. POLAND'S COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED A MAJOR CUTBACK IN PLANNED INVESTMENT EXPENDITURES, CONFESSING THIS HAS BEEN FORCED BY THE NEED TO IMPORT LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD. AND IN A MAJOR SPEECH EARLIER THIS MONTH, MR. GIEREK CALLED ON THE POLISH NATION FOR PATIENCE AND DISCIPLINE, SCOLDED HIS PARTY'S MEMBERS FOR THEIR PASSIVITY AND BUREAUCRATIC ATTITUDES, AND WARNED OF THE IMAPCT OF WESTERN PROPAGANDA. UNCLASSIFIED

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3. MR. GIEREK IS TROUBLED BECAUSE A UNITED FRONT SEEMS TO BE SPONTANEOUSLY ARISING IN POLAND, ONE SEEKING TO CREATE A LEGAL AND EFFECTIVE OPPOSITION TO THE RULING COMMUNISTS. COMING TOGETHER IN THIS MOVEMENT ARE WORKERS; INTELLECTUALS AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ALL UNITED IN

RESENTMENT AGAINST POLITICAL OPPRESSION AND ECONOMIC HARDSHIPS. THE ROOTS OF THIS MOVEMENT GO BACK TO LAST JUNE'S SUCCESSFUL WORKING CLASS REVOLT AGAINST MR. GIEREK'S PROGRAM OF SHARP PRICE INCREASES. FORCED TO ABANDON THE PRICE INCREASES, THE POLISH REGIME HAS SINCE BEEN BUSILY PUNISHING MANY WORKERS WHO PUBLICLY PROTESTED AND HELPED COMPEL WARSAW'S RETREAT.

4. NOW POLAND'S OUTSTANDING INTELLECTUALS HAVE ORGANIZED TO HELP THE WORKERS WHO HAVE BEEN JAILED OR FIRED. THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS ALSO ENTERED THE CAMPAIGN TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THE PERSECUTED WORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES. RANK AND FILE WORKERS, TOO, ARE PROTESTING AGAINST THE REGIME'S VENGEANCE. AS THESE TENSIONS RISE, IT WOULD NOT BE SURPRISING IF THE KREMLIN BEGINS TO CONSIDER SACRIFICING MR. GIEREK--AS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WAS SACRIFIED IN 1970--TO CALM POLISH ANGER BEFORE IT EXPLODES. (END TEXT) 11 ROBINSON

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